

# Computational Thinking Competition Project Ideas

GRADES 10-12

Computational Thinking is a problem-solving process that includes the following characteristics:

- **Formulating problems** in a way that enables us to use a computer and other tools to help solve them (i.e. A real world issue that needs to be addressed).
- **Logically organizing and analyzing data** i.e. representing data through abstractions such as models and simulations (i.e. **Modeling**)
- **Identifying, analyzing, and implementing possible solutions** with the goal of achieving the most efficient and effective combination of steps and resources. Automating solutions through a series of ordered steps (i.e. **Coding**)
- **Testing and Generalizing and transferring this problem solving process** to a wide variety of problems.

There are no limits on the problem areas and topics could be any of (and not limited to):

- **Example Problem Areas**

- Computational Biology
- Cryptography & Encryption algorithmic design
- Big Data algorithms
- Physics, Chemistry, Math, Biology, ...
- Any engineering area
- Social media

- **Example Implementation platforms**

- Mobile Apps
- Web Apps
- Desktop Apps
- Games
- Any language (python/java/c# etc)

# Examples

The following examples are from past contests.

1. Encrypted Storage [2017 project]
2. Computer Adder Simulator [2017 project]
3. Quiz Analysis [2017 project]

# 1) Encrypted Storage

This was a password protected encryption storage directory accessed using the command-line. This was implemented using Java.

- Directory operations
  - `mkdir [dirname]` creates a new directory
  - `dldr [dirname]` deletes directory
  - `dpdr [dirname]` duplicates dir and all of its contents
  - `cldr [dirname]` deletes all files in dir
- File operations
  - `reda [filename]` decrypts and reads the file
  - `redx [filename]` reads unencrypted file
  - `delt [filename]` deletes the file
  - `wrta [filename]` creates or writes encrypted content to file
  - `wrtx [filename]` creates or writes unencrypted content to file
  - `clre [filename]` clears all text in file

# Encrypted Storage cont'd

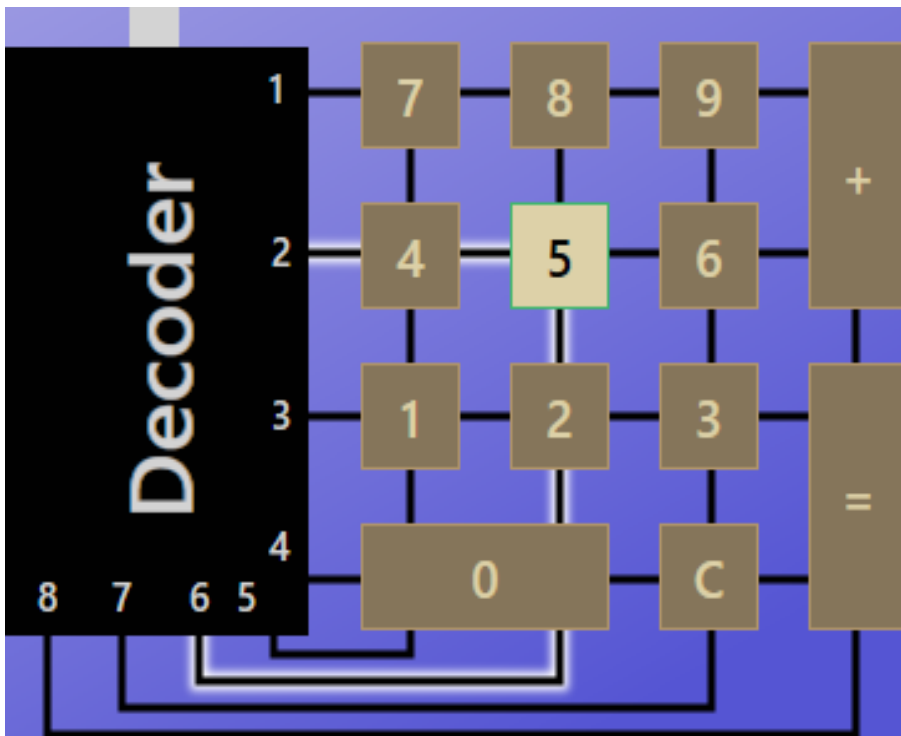
- Misc commands
  - `dupl [file/dir]` duplicate file or directory
  - `renm [file/dir]` rename file or directory
  - `encr [text]` encrypts text
  - `decr [text]` decrypts text
  - `newP` creates new Password
  - `cred` credits for people involved in development
  - `info` information or description of the tool
  - `help` list of commands available
  - `exit` exits the system

## 2) Computer Adder Simulator

- The goal was to demonstrate how pressing on a button translates to a number with matrix switch logic, more commonly called Crossbar Switch logic, and a visual display of 8-bit binary addition using logic gates with overflow detection.
- C# was used for the project's programming language. Microsoft Visual Studio 2015 Community was used as the development and compiler environment. C# combined with Windows Presentation Foundation (WPF) provides power and flexibility required for this project.

# Crossbar Switch

The Crossbar Switch is a matrix of keys and wires utilizing open/closed switches allowing power through once pressed. Each press is recognized by a location (powered wires) on the matrix.



when '5' is pressed, power flows between pins 2 and 6, which the decoder then recognizes as '5' and translates it to a bytecode to send to the display.

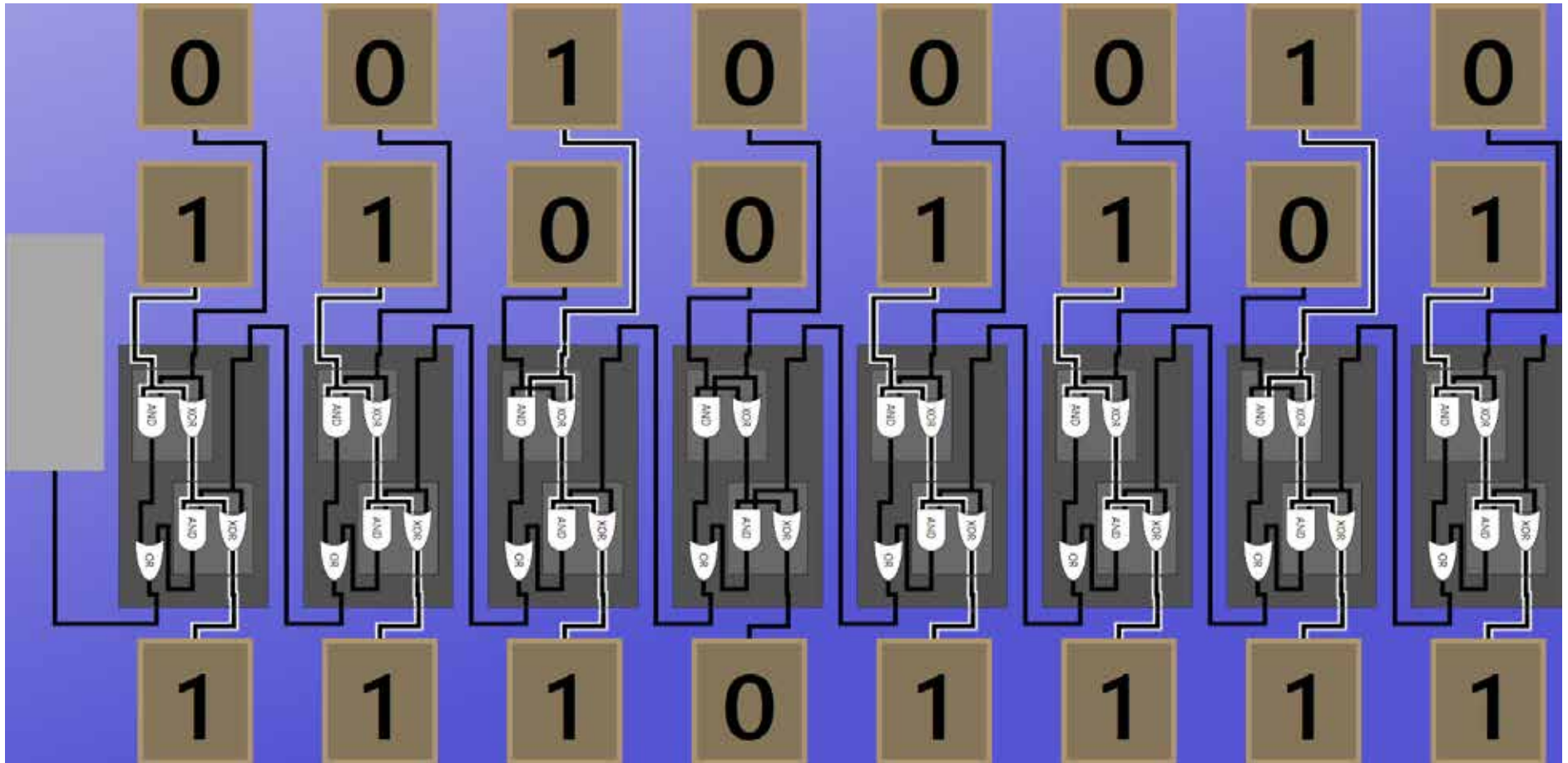


# 8-bit Adder

The 8-Bit Adder is built using 8 Full Adders which take in 16 inputs or two numbers. The 8-Bit Adder used in this simulation is called a *ripple carry*.



# 8 bit adder at work



Number1 is 00100010 which is equal to 34

Number2 is 11001101 which is equal to 205.

Final sum is 11101111 which is 239.

# 3) Quiz Analysis

This was written in Java and the purpose was to allow creation of quiz questions and to generate statistical information from results of quizzes.

## **List of commands were:**

- select (term1) [term2] [term3]
- clear
- ask (percentCorrect)
- import (path)
- help

# Code Organization

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## Hierarchy For Package `version_five`

### Class Hierarchy

- `java.lang.Object`
  - `version_five.AbstractFileManager`
    - `version_five.DefaultFileManager`
  - `version_five.CharTree<E>`
  - `version_five.DefaultAnalyzer` (implements `version_five.IAnalyzer`)
  - `version_five.DefaultEngine` (implements `version_five.IEngine`)
  - `version_five.DefaultQuestion` (implements `version_five.IQuestion`)
  - `version_five.Stat`
  - `version_five.TestDefaultAnalyzer`
  - `version_five.TestDefaultQuestion`
  - `version_five.TestType`
  - `version_five.TestType.Test1234` (implements `version_five.IQuestion`)
  - `version_five.Type`

### Interface Hierarchy

- `java.lang.Comparable<T>`
  - `version_five.IQuestion`
- `version_five.IAnalyzer`
- `version_five.IEngine`